American Cancer Society, Inc.

Management's Discussion and Analysis and Financial Statements

Results from

Results from operations - expenses, continued

For the year ended December 31, 2016 patient support expenses were \$310 million, a decrease of \$38 million compared to 2015, and included work such as the following: our specific assistance to individuals through the Look Good Feel Better[®] program; our 24 hours a day, 7 days a week, 365 days a year National Cancer Information Center, which provides consistent, unbiased cancer information to constituents, helping them make informed decisions about their health and cancer care; our Patient Navigator Program that helps cancer patients manage their care; and our Hope Lodge® facilities, which provide free, high quality, temporary lodging for patients and their caregivers close to treatment centers, thereby easing the emotional and financial burden of finding affordable lodging. Due to timing of the receipt of wigs, we provided fewer wigs to constituents in 2016. We expect to return to distributing levels of wigs consistent with prior years in 2017.

Research expenses were \$153 million, a \$2 million increase over 2015, and comprised both our extramural research grants and intramural research program, which includes Cancer Prevention Study-3 (CPS-3), an important, large, prospective study to identify factors that cause or prevent cancer. In 2016, we completed the first full CPS-3 cohort follow-up survey, which, also for the first time, included a comprehensive dietary assessment. We received an excellent response rate to the 20-page survey. We also began the consent and collection of medical records and tissue samples from CPS-3 participants who ats S,earsu96.1(s)-2()0.6(f)3i20rvey.k.

Results from operations – revenue

Total revenue, gains, and other support for the years ended December 31, 2016 and 2015 were as follows (in thousands):

	2016	2015
Support from the public	\$ 779,168	\$ 809,894
Investment income	39,965	4,183
Change in value of split-interest agreements	4,590	(10,174)
Grants and contracts from government agencies	6,076	5,874
Other gains	11,619	6,050
Total revenue, gains, and other support	\$ 841,418	\$ 815,827

AMERICAN CANCER SOCIETY, INC. MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL RESULTS

e al Looking forward, continued

In terms of liquidity, we continue to investigate a number of strategies for reducing the impact of market volatility on our funding requirements and financial results related to our defined benefit plan. In 2016, our defined benefit plan was frozen, which means that participants will no longer earn future benefits in the plan. We al

Report of Independent Auditors

Management and The Board of Directors American Cancer Society, Inc.

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the American Cancer Society, Inc. ("the Society"), which comprise the balance sheets as of December 31, 2016 and 2015, and t

Temporarily Permanently

	Unrestricted	Temporarily Restricted	Permanently Restricted	Total
Our mission program and mission support expenses were	. .			
Mission program services:				
Patient support	\$ 347,525	\$-	\$-	\$ 347,525
Research	150,835	¥	Ŷ	150,835
Prevention	122,942	-	-	122,942
Detection/treatment	87,214	-	-	87,214
Total mission program services	708,516	-	-	708,516
Mission support services:				
Management and general	51,561	-	-	51,561
Fund-raising	180,466	-	-	180,466
Total mission support services	232,027	-	-	232,027
Total mission program and mission				
support services expenses	940,543	-	-	940,543
Our mission program and mission support expenses were	e funded by:			
Support from the public:				
Special events, including Relay for Life® and Making				
Strides Against Breast Cancer®	345,465	76,770	-	422,235
Contributions	118,193	49,899	11	168,103
Bequests	80,512	49,938	(45)	130,405
Contributed services, merchandise and other				
in-kind contributions	23,279	54,662	-	77,941
Other 5 \$68,103uTwn-15643.37(ogai)(-32)6-86(n6a50)) 939.42(6	æ€(wev7)*Tv/Tð [(6)-43 574777.8077	3*(i)Tc*MoT459.10545612	1)Tj 077 ()T

Mission program and mission support expenses	Patient support	Research	Prevention	Detection / treatment	Management and general	Fund-raising	Total
Salaries	\$ 133,235	\$ 25,543	\$ 50,444	\$ 36,567	\$ 22,133	\$ 85,525	\$ 353,447
Employee benefits	42,530	6,666	14,492	10,663	6,618	24,623	105,592
Payroll taxes	9,701	1,770	3,516	2,583	1,553	6,030	25,153
Professional fees	12,021	9,472	8,958	4,523	4,344	8,655	47,973
Grants for mission program services	3,500	95,419	4,571	5,664	4,571	14,571	

	Patient support	Research	Detectio Prevention / treatme	 Fund-raising	Total
Mission program and mission support expenses					
Salaries	\$ 137,577	\$ 23,685	\$ 54,564		

AMERICAN CANCER SOCIETY, INC. BALANCE SHEETS DECEMBER 31, 2016 and 2015 (In Thousands)

Assets

Current assets: \$ 116,400 \$ 67,765 Investments 84 84 Receivables, net 18,421 17,460 Prepaid expenses 15,460 15,701 Bequests receivable 93,459 75,519 Total current assets 243,824 176,529 Receivables, net 48,812 37,059 Other assets 6,024 5,772 Gift annuity investments 37,168 37,072 Investments 37,168 37,072 Investments 321,145 305,465 Fixed assets, net 253,744 266,409 Total assets \$ 1,705,977 \$ 1,773,407 Liabilities and net assets \$ 67,564 Research and other program grants payable 17,366 44,304 Debt 2,337 2,304 246,321 Total current liabilities 17,86,72 205,321 Research and other program grants payable 118,327 110,565 Employee retirement benefits 203,835 195,030 Other liabilities		 2016	2015		
Receivables, net 48.812 37,059 Other assets 6,024 5,772 Gift annuity investments 37,168 37,072 Investments 795,260 945,101 Beneficial interests in trusts 321,145 305,465 Fixed assets, net	Cash and cash equivalents Investments Receivables, net Prepaid expenses	\$ 84 18,421 15,460	\$	84 17,460 15,701	
Other assets 6.024 5.772 Gift annuity investments 37.168 37.072 Investments 795.260 945.101 Beneficial interests in trusts 321.145 305.465 Fixed assets, net	Total current assets	243,824		176,529	
Gift annuity investments 37,168 37,072 Investments 795,260 945,101 Beneficial interests in trusts 321,145 305,465 Fixed assets, net 253,744 266,409 Total assets \$ 1,705,977 \$ 1,773,407 Liabilities and net assets Accounts payable and other accrued expenses \$ 69,403 \$ 67,564 Research and other program grants payable 82,692 84,727 Employee retirement benefits 17,386 44,304 Debt 2,337 2,304 Other liabilities 6,854 6,422 Total current liabilities 178,672 205,321 Research and other program grants payable 118,327 110,565 Employee retirement benefits 203,835 195,030 Other liabilities 13,250 14,584 Debt 48,658 50,997 Gift annuity obligations 19,601 21,526 Total liabilities 582,343 598,023 Cormitments and contingencies 202,749 213,108	Receivables, net	48,812		37,059	
Investments 795,260 945,101 Beneficial interests in trusts 321,145 305,465 Fixed assets, net 253,744 266,409 Total assets \$ 1,705,977 \$ 1,773,407 Liabilities and net assets Accounts payable and other accrued expenses \$ 69,403 \$ 67,564 Research and other program grants payable 82,692 84,727 Employee retirement benefits 17,386 44,304 Debt 2,337 2,304 Other liabilities 6,854 6,422 Total current liabilities 178,672 205,321 Research and other program grants payable 118,327 110,565 Employee retirement benefits 203,835 195,030 Other liabilities 13,250 14,584 Debt 48,658 50,997 Gift annuity obligations 19,601 21,526 Total liabilities 582,343 598,023 Commitments and contingencies 202,749 213,108 Net investment in fixed assets 202,749 213,108	Other assets	6,024		5,772	
Beneficial interests in trusts 321,145 305,465 Fixed assets, net 253,744 266,409 Total assets \$ 1,775,977 \$ 1,773,407 Liabilities and net assets Accounts payable and other accrued expenses \$ 69,403 \$ 67,564 Research and other program grants payable 82,692 84,727 Employee retirement benefits 17,386 44,304 Debt 2,337 2,304 Other liabilities 178,672 205,321 Research and other program grants payable 118,327 110,565 Employee retirement benefits 203,835 195,030 Other liabilities 13,250 14,584 Debt 48,658 50,997 Gift annuity obligations 19,601 21,526 Total liabilities 582,343 598,023 Commitments and contingencies 202,749 213,108 Net assets: 202,749 213,108 Unrestricted 527,859 617,137 Total unrestricted 310,054 279,206	Gift annuity investments	37,168		37,072	
Fixed assets, net 253,744 266,409 Total assets \$ 1,705,977 \$ 1,773,407 Liabilities and net assets \$ 1,773,407 Current liabilities: * * * Accounts payable and other accrued expenses \$ 69,403 \$ 67,564 Research and other program grants payable * * * Employee retirement benefits 17,386 * 44,304 Debt 2,337 2,304 * 6,422 Total current liabilities 178,672 205,321 * * Research and other program grants payable 118,327 110,565 * <td>Investments</td> <td>795,260</td> <td></td> <td>945,101</td>	Investments	795,260		945,101	
Total assets \$ 1,705,977 \$ 1,773,407 Liabilities and net assets Current liabilities: 69,403 \$ 67,564 Accounts payable and other accrued expenses \$ 69,403 \$ 67,564 Research and other program grants payable 82,692 84,727 Employee retirement benefits 17,386 44,304 Debt 2,337 2,304 6,654 6,422 6,422 Total current liabilities 178,672 205,321 Research and other program grants payable 118,327 110,565 Employee retirement benefits 203,835 195,030 14,584 Debt 203,835 195,030 14,584 Debt 48,658 50,997 Gift annuity obligations 19,601 21,526 Total liabilities 582,343 598,023 Commitments and contingencies 202,749 213,108 Net assets: 202,749 213,108 Unrestricted: 310,054 279,241 Available for mission program and support activiti	Beneficial interests in trusts	321,145		305,465	
Liabilities and net assets Keynet liabilities: Accounts payable and other accrued expenses \$ 69,403 \$ 67,564 Research and other program grants payable 82,692 84,727 Employee retirement benefits 17,386 44,304 Debt 2,337 2,304 Other liabilities 6,854 6,422 Total current liabilities 178,672 205,321 Research and other program grants payable 118,327 110,565 Employee retirement benefits 203,835 195,030 Other liabilities 13,250 14,584 Debt 28,658 50,997 Gift annuity obligations 19,601 21,526 Total liabilities 582,343 598,023 Commitments and contingencies 202,749 213,108 Net assets: 202,749 213,108 Unrestricted: 202,749 213,108 Available for mission program and support activities 325,110 404,029 Net investment in fixed assets 202,749 213,108 Total unestricted 5	Fixed assets, net	 253,744		266,409	
Current liabilities: Accounts payable and other accrued expenses Research and other program grants payable\$ 69,403 82,692\$ 67,564 82,692Research and other program grants payable17,38644,304 2,3372,304Debt2,3372,3042,3372,304Other liabilities6,8546,4226,8546,422Total current liabilities178,672205,32110,565Employee retirement benefits203,835195,03014,584Debt13,25014,58410,565Employee retirement benefits203,835195,030Other liabilities13,25014,584Debt48,65850,997Gift annuity obligations19,60121,526Total liabilities582,343598,023Commitments and contingencies202,749213,108Net assets: Unrestricted: Available for mission program and support activities Total unrestricted325,110404,029Net assets: Unrestricted:202,749213,108Temporarily restricted527,859617,137Temporarily restricted285,721279,006Total net assets1,123,6341,175,384	Total assets	\$ 1,705,977	\$	1,773,407	
Accounts payable and other accrued expenses \$ 69,403 \$ 67,564 Research and other program grants payable 82,692 84,727 Employee retirement benefits 17,386 44,304 Debt 2,337 2,304 Other liabilities 6,854 6,422 Total current liabilities 178,672 205,321 Research and other program grants payable 118,327 110,565 Employee retirement benefits 203,835 195,030 Other liabilities 13,250 14,584 Debt 48,658 50,997 Gift annuity obligations 19,601 21,526 Total liabilities 582,343 598,023 Commitments and contingencies 202,749 213,108 Net assets: 202,749 213,108 Unrestricted: 325,110 404,029 Net investment in fixed assets 202,749 213,108 Total unrestricted 527,859 617,137 Temporarily restricted 310,054 279,241 Permanently restricted	Liabilities and net assets				
Total liabilities582,343598,023Commitments and contingenciesNet assets: Unrestricted: Available for mission program and support activities325,110404,029Net investment in fixed assets202,749213,108Total unrestricted527,859617,137Temporarily restricted310,054279,241Permanently restricted285,721279,006Total net assets1,123,6341,175,384	Accounts payable and other accrued expenses Research and other program grants payable Employee retirement benefits Debt Other liabilities Total current liabilities Research and other program grants payable Employee retirement benefits Other liabilities Debt	\$ 82,692 17,386 2,337 6,854 178,672 118,327 203,835 13,250 48,658	\$	84,727 44,304 2,304 6,422 205,321 110,565 195,030 14,584 50,997	
Commitments and contingenciesNet assets: Unrestricted: Available for mission program and support activities325,110404,029Net investment in fixed assets202,749213,108Total unrestricted527,859617,137Temporarily restricted310,054279,241Permanently restricted285,721279,006Total net assets1,123,6341,175,384	Gift annuity obligations	 		21,526	
Net assets: Unrestricted: Available for mission program and support activities325,110404,029Net investment in fixed assets202,749213,108Total unrestricted527,859617,137Temporarily restricted310,054279,241Permanently restricted285,721279,006Total net assets1,123,6341,175,384	Total liabilities	582,343		598,023	
Net investment in fixed assets 202,749 213,108 Total unrestricted 527,859 617,137 Temporarily restricted 310,054 279,241 Permanently restricted 285,721 279,006 Total net assets 1,123,634 1,175,384	Net assets:				
Permanently restricted 285,721 279,006 Total net assets 1,123,634 1,175,384	Net investment in fixed assets	 202,749		213,108	
Total net assets 1,123,634 1,175,384	Temporarily restricted	310,054		279,241	
	Permanently restricted	 285,721		279,006	
Total liabilities and net assets \$ 1,705,977 \$ 1,773,407	Total net assets	 1,123,634		1,175,384	
	Total liabilities and net assets	\$ 1,705,977	\$	1,773,407	

The notes beginning on page 16 are an integral part of the financial statements.

AMERICAN CANCER SOCIETY, INC. NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

2. Liquidity considerations, continued

Investments, continued

investment losses

The components of our investment income were as follows:

	Temporarily I Unrestricted Restricted		inently ricted	Total		
Interest and dividends, net Net realized and unrealized	\$	20,618	\$ 4,348	\$ 2	\$	24,968
investment gains		9,921	5,076	-		14,997
Total investment income	\$	30,539	\$ 9,424	\$ 2	\$	39,965
	Unr	estricted	porarily stricted	inently ricted		Total
Interest and dividends, net Net realized and unrealized	\$	17,748	\$ 3,816	\$ 1	\$	21,565

(2,202)

(15,180)

\$

inves(ttil)7,73,872)8

AMERICAN CANCER SOCIETY, INC.

AMERICAN CANCER SOCIETY, INC. NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER

2. Liquidity considerations, continued

Retirement funding

We have a variety of retirement benefit strategies that cover nearly all of our employees. We sponsor a defined benefit pension plan (the "Plan") through which we provide benefits that are based on years of service and certain averages of compensation. We fund the plan on a quarterly basis based on estimates of annual funding levels stated by pension requirements, which are enforced by regulatory agencies. In general, these requirements stipulate that our plan be funded at a level of 60% to continue to pay full benefits to retired individuals. As of January 1, 2017 and 2016, the plan was funded at 100%, based on regulatory funding levels. We anticipate the funding percentage to decrease as the relief provisions provided by the Moving Ahead for Progress in the 21st Century Act expire over the next few years.

We also sponsor a defined contribution plan with benefits based on individual employee salary deferrals and a related matching amount by the Society, subject to a maximum. Our matching amounts totaled \$10,148 and \$7,439 for the years ended December 31, 2016 and 2015, respectively. As part of the adjustments to our overall retirement benefits package, we made a one-time contribution to our defined contribution plans totaling \$25,038 during 2016. We sponsor a Supplemental Executive Retirement Plan (the SERP) for certain participants whose income exceeds the maximum income that can be considered under the defined benefit pension plan. We have segregated short-term investments sufficient for paymentpayment 776102

3. Contributed services, merchandise, and other in-kind contributions

OTHER REQUIRED DISCLOSURES

4. Significant accounting policies

Accounting for contributions

Temporarily restricted contributions received in the same year in which the restrictions are met are recorded as an increase to temporarily restricted support at the time of receipt and as net assets released from restrictions.

5. Activities with joint costs

For the years ended December 31, 2016 and 2015, we incurred expenses to conduct activities that had both fundraising appeals, as well as mission program and management and general components (joint activities). Those joint activities included direct mail, telecommunications, and other constituent relationship activities. Our costs of conducting those joint activities were allocated as follows:

	 2016	2015		
Patient support	\$ 95,548	\$	104,806	
Prevention	35,630		42,838	
Detection/treatment	10,629		12,203	
Management and general	8,833		9,006	
Fundraising	 60,925		69,373	
Total	\$ 211,565	\$	238,226	

6. Exchange transactions

Exchange transactions are reciprocal transfers in which each party receives and sacrifices something of equal value, as opposed to a nonreciprocal transaction (i.e., a contribution), in which a donor provides resources to support our mission and expects to receive nothing of direct value in exchange. Costs of exchange transactions that benefit the recipient of the exchange and are not directly related to our mission are reported as exchange expenses. Costs related to exchange transactions that directly benefit or support

AMERICAN CANCER SOCIETY, INC. NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31,

8. Fair value, continued

Fair value measurement, continued

8. Fair value, continued

	Financial assets and liabilities measured at fair value as of December 31, 2015									
Assets	Le	evel 1	Level 2		Level 3		Total			
Investments, current										
Money market funds and time deposits	\$	84	\$	-	\$	-	\$	84		
Gift annuity investments, at fair value										
Money market funds and time deposits	\$	-	\$	910	\$	-	\$	910		
Corporate bonds		107		4,569		-		4,676		
U.S. government and government										
agency obligations		3,977		3,324		-		7,301		
Commercial paper and other short-term investments										
Mortgage backed		22								

8. Fair value, continued

* In accordance with *Fair Value Measurement (Topic 820)*, certain investments that are measured at fair value using the net asset value per share (or its equivalent) practical expedient have not been classified in the fair value hierarchy. The fair value amounts presented in this table are intended to permit reconciliation of the fair value hierarchy to the amounts presented in the balance sheets.

The table below provides a summary of changes in the fair value of our Level 3 financial assets and liabilities measured on a recurring basis for the years ended December 31, 2016 and 2015:

December 31, 2016	Eq	uities	 nercial aper	 Other	Beneficial interest in trusts	Gift annuity obligation
Balance, beginning of year Purchases	\$	250 1,891	\$ - 914	\$ 1,796 -	\$ 305,465 -	\$ 21,526 -
Unrealized gains Other		- (68)	-	- (199)	1,026 14,654	- (1,925)
Balance, end of year	\$	2,073	\$ 914	\$ 1,597	\$ 321,145	\$ 19,601

December 31, 2015	Eq	uities	 mercial aper	 Other	Beneficial interest in trusts	Gift annuity obligation
Balance, beginning of year Unrealized losses Other	\$	258 - (8)	\$ - - -	\$ 1,540 - 256	\$ 315,823 (10,250) (108)	\$ 22,959 - (1,433)
Balance, end of year	\$	250	\$ 	\$ 1,796	\$ 305,465	\$ 21,526

The unrealized gains (losses) are included in change in value of split interest agreements in the accompanying statements of activities. The unrealized gains (losses) related to assets still held at December 31, 2016 and 2015 were \$1,526 and \$(9,611), respectively.

The following tables set forth additional disclosures for the fair value measurement of investments in certain entities that calculate net asset value per share (or its equivalent) as of December 31, 2016 and 2015:

		Unfunded	Unfunded	
Investment type	Fair value	commitments	Fair value	commitments
Index non-lending common /				
collective trust fund				

9. Endowment, continued

Endowment net asset composition by type and changes in endowments	Unrestric	ted	nporarily stricted	nanently stricted	Total
Endowment net assets at December 31, 2015	\$ ((36)	\$ 22,288	\$ 88,992	\$ 111,244
Investment income		-	1,869	-	1,869
Net appreciation (realized and unrealized)		-	4,823	-	4,823
Contributions		-	-	648	648
Reclassification of restrictions		26	(123)	97	-
Appropriation of endowment					
assets for expenditure		-	(5,035)	-	(5,035)
Donor restricted endowment net			 -	 	
assets at December 31, 2016	\$ ((10)	\$ 23,822	\$ 89,737	\$ 113,549

Endowment net asset composition by type and changes in endowments	tricted	nporarily estricted	manently estricted	Total
Endowment net assets at December 31, 2014	\$ (17)	\$ 27,158	\$ 88,761	\$ 115,902
Investment income	-	1,189	-	1,189
Net depreciation (realized and unrealized)	-	(2,121)	-	(2,121)
Contributions	-	-	835	835
Reclassification of restrictions	(19)	623	(604)	-
Appropriation of endowment				
assets for expenditure	-	(4,561)	-	(4,561)
Donor restricted endowment net assets at December 31, 2015	\$ (36)	\$ 22,288	\$ 88,992	\$ 111,244

9. Endowment, continued

Spending policy

We considered the following factors in developing our spending policy with regard to donor-restricted endowment funds: (1) the duration and preservation of the various funds, (2) our mission and donor-restricted endowment funds, (3) general economic conditions, (4) the possible effect of inflation and deflation, (5) the expected total return from income and appreciation of investments, (6) our other resources, (7) our investment policies, and (8) where appropriate, alternatives to spending from the donor-restricted funds and the possible effects of those alternatives.

Unless the donor has specified otherwise, 4% of the three year rolling average fair value of an endowment is available for spending each year, to the extent of a permanently restricted endowment's cumulative undistributed earnings. In addition, the difference between the actual total return each year and the spending percentage is charged or credited to unrestricted or temporarily restricted net assets (depending on the donor's instructions regarding t

10. Employee retirement benefit plans, continued

Information related to our Plan, SERP, and postretirement benefit plan at December 31, 2016 and 2015 and the related changes during the years then ended are as follows:

December 31, 2016	Retirement Benefits	plemental tirement enefits	Total Retirement Benefits	Postretirement Nonpension Benefits		
Change in benefit obligation						
Benefit obligation at beginning of year	\$ 706,007	\$	7,051	\$ 713,058	\$	40,955
Service cost	10,704		128	10,832		208
Interest cost	30,900		291	31,191		1,768
Amendments	-		-	-		-
Actuarial loss	21,034		875	21,909		uj -C

10. Employee retirement benefit plans, continued

December 31, 2015	Retirement Benefits	Ret	olemental irement enefits	Total Retirement Benefits	Non	etirement pension enefits
Change in benefit obligation						
Benefit obligation at beginning of year	\$ 768,150	\$	10,649	\$ 778,799	\$	58,815
Service cost	29,196		407	29,603		381
Interest cost	31,834		417	32,251		2,419
Amendments	-		-	-		(16,674)
Actuarial (gain) loss	(25,493)		252	(25,241)		(1,127)
33€nefits TJJ 0000440.7(n)0[4y.7)Tj 0 Tw ()T	jE[(()7.3(25,)-47.7	7(493))]TJ 0 Tc	0.03 Tw -0.92	23 0 To	I ()Tj 0

10. E

10. Employee retirement benefit plans, continued

The fair value of the Plan's assets at December 31, 2016 and 2015 by asset category is as follows:

	Le	evel 1	Level 2	Level 3		Total
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	4,808	\$-	\$-	\$	4,808
Corporate bonds		-	149,472	-		149,472
U.S. government and government						
agency obligations		-	21,025	-		21,025
Commercial paper and						
other short-term investments						
Mortgage backed		-	17,652	-		17,652
Asset backed		-	2,626	-		2,626
Short-term investments		-	9,132	-		9,132
Equity						
Preferred stock		1,209	-	-		1,209
Domestic		157,323	-	-		157,323
International		98,448	-	-		98,448
Common collective trusts measured						
at net asset value *						56,914
Government money fund		688	-	-		688
LimiteE-47.7p*					5	6,914

10. Employee retirement benefit plans, continued

* In accordance with *Fair Value Measurement (Topic 820)*, certain investments that are measured at fair value using the net asset value per share (or its equivalent) practical expedient have not been classified in the fair value hierarchy. The fair value amounts presented in this table are intended to permit reconciliation of the fair value hierarchy to the amounts presented in the balance sheets.

The table below provides a summary of changes in the fair value of the Plan's Level 3 assets for the years ended December 31, 2016 and 2015:

	 2016	2015		
Balance, beginning of period	\$ 256	\$	263	
Sales	 (114)		(7)	
Balance, end of period	\$ 142	\$	256	

11. Commitments and contingencies

We are a party to legal claims arising in the course of our normal business activities. Although the ultimate outcome of these claims cannot be ascertained at this time, we believe that none of these matters, when resolved, will have a material effect on our net assets.

12. Subsequent events

Management has evaluated the need for disclosures and/or adjustments resulting from subsequent events through April 7, 2017, the date the financial statements were issued. During this period, there were no subsequent events that required recognition or disclosure in the financial statements.